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State Plan Amendment

SPA 19-0026 (Inpatient Hospital) - Effective 09/01/2019

This file contains the following documents in order listed:

1. CMS Approval Letter
2. CMS Form 179
3. Superseding Page Listing (Attachment to Blocks 8 & 9 of CMS Form 179)
4. Approved SPA Page
Financial Management Group

December 11, 2019

Ms. Stephanie Muth
State Medicaid/CHIP Director
Health and Human Services Commission
Mail Code: H100
Post Office Box 13247
Austin, Texas  78711

RE: TN 19-0026

Dear Ms. Muth:

We have reviewed the proposed amendment (SPA) to Attachment 4.19-A of your Medicaid State plan submitted under transmittal number (TN) 19-0026. The proposed amendment revises the Inpatient Hospital Services reimbursement pages of the State Plan to increase the current Standard Dollar Amounts (SDAs) for rural hospitals and create a new SDA add-on for children's hospitals.

We conducted our review of your submittal according to the statutory requirements at sections 1902(a)(2), 1902(a)(13), 1902(a)(30), 1903(a), and 1923 of the Social Security Act and the implementing Federal regulations at 42 CFR 447 Subpart C.

Based upon the information provided by the State, Medicaid State plan amendment 19-0026 is approved effective September 1, 2019. We are enclosing the CMS-179 and the new plan pages.

If you have any questions, please call Tamara Sampson at (214) 767-6431.

Sincerely,

Kristin Fan
Director

cc:
Tia Lyles
Tamara Sampson
**TRANSMITTAL AND NOTICE OF APPROVAL OF STATE PLAN MATERIAL**

**FOR: CENTERS FOR MEDICARE AND MEDICAID SERVICES**

1. **TRANSMITTAL NUMBER:** 19-0026

2. **STATE:** Texas

3. **PROGRAM IDENTIFICATION: TITLE XIX OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY ACT (MEDICAID)**

4. **PROPOSED EFFECTIVE DATE:** September 1, 2019

5. **TYPE OF PLAN MATERIAL (Circle One):**
   - NEW STATE PLAN
   - AMENDMENT TO BE CONSIDERED AS NEW PLAN
   - AMENDMENT

6. **FEDERAL STATUTE/REGULATION CITATION:**
   - 42 CFR §440.10 and 42 CFR §440.20

7. **FEDERAL BUDGET IMPACT:**
   - a. FFY 2019 $ 1,580,764
   - b. FFY 2020 $ 16,447,509
   - c. FFY 2021 $ 6,338,515

8. **PAGE NUMBER OF THE PLAN SECTION OR ATTACHMENT:**
   - SEE ATTACHMENT TO BLOCKS 8 & 9

9. **PAGE NUMBER OF THE SUPERSEDED PLAN SECTION OR ATTACHMENT (If Applicable):**
   - SEE ATTACHMENT TO BLOCKS 8 & 9

10. **SUBJECT OF AMENDMENT:**
    The proposed amendment will provide increased Medicaid inpatient reimbursement rates to rural hospitals. In addition, the amendment will provide increased Medicaid reimbursement rates to Children's Hospitals from September 1, 2019 through August 31, 2020. The amendment also makes technical corrections and amends the definition of "children's hospital."

11. **GOVERNOR'S REVIEW (Check One):**
    - GOVERNOR'S OFFICE REPORTED NO COMMENT
    - COMMENTS OF GOVERNOR'S OFFICE ENCLOSED
    - NO REPLY RECEIVED WITHIN 45 DAYS OF SUBMITTAL

12. **SIGNATURE OF STATE AGENCY OFFICIAL:**
    - Stephanie Muth
    - State Medicaid Director

13. **TYPED NAME:**
    - Stephanie Muth

14. **TITLE:**
    - State Medicaid Director

15. **DATE SUBMITTED:**
    - September 27, 2019

16. **RETURN TO:**
    - Stephanie Muth
    - State Medicaid Director
    - Post Office Box 13247, MC: H-100
    - Austin, Texas 78711

17. **DATE RECEIVED:**
    - September 27, 2019

18. **DATE APPROVED:**
    - DEC 11 2019

19. **EFFECTIVE DATE OF APPROVED MATERIAL:**
    - September 1, 2019

20. **SIGNATURE OF REGIONAL OFFICIAL:**

21. **TYPED NAME:**

22. **TITLE:**

23. **REMARKS:**
Attachment to Blocks 8 & 9 of CMS Form 179

Transmittal Number 19-0026

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State: Texas
Date Received: September 27, 2019
Date Approved: DEC 11 2019
Date Effective: September 1, 2019
Transmittal Number: 19-0026
METHODS AND STANDARDS FOR ESTABLISHING PAYMENT RATES - INPATIENT HOSPITAL SERVICES

(a) Introduction. The Texas Health and Human Services Commission (HHSC) uses the methodology described in this section to calculate reimbursement for a covered inpatient hospital service.

(b) Definitions.

1. Adjudicated—The approval or denial of an inpatient hospital claim by HHSC.

2. Add-on—An amount that is added to the base SDA to reflect high-cost functions and services or regional cost differences.

3. Base standard dollar amount (base SDA)—A standardized payment amount calculated by HHSC, as described in subsection (d) of this section, for the costs incurred by prospectively-paid hospitals in Texas for furnishing covered inpatient hospital services.

4. Base year—For the purpose of this section, the base year is a state fiscal year (September through August) to be determined by HHSC.

5. Base year claims—All Medicaid traditional fee-for-service (FFS) and Primary Care Case Management (PCCM) inpatient hospital claims for reimbursement filed by a hospital that:

   A. had a date of admission occurring within the base year;

   B. were adjudicated and approved for payment during the base year and the six-month grace period that immediately followed the base year, except for such claims that had zero inpatient days;

   C. were not claims for patients who are covered by Medicare;

   D. were not Medicaid spend-down claims;

   E. were not claims associated with military hospitals, out-of-state hospitals, state owned teaching hospitals, and freestanding psychiatric hospitals.

   F. Individual sets of base year claims are compiled for children's hospitals, rural hospitals, and urban hospitals for the purposes of rate setting and rebasing.

6. Base year cost per claim—The cost for a base year claim that would have been paid to a hospital if HHSC reimbursed the hospital under methods and procedures used in the Tax Equity and Fiscal Responsibility Act of 1982 (TEFRA), without the application of the TEFRA target cap for all hospitals except children's and state-owned teaching hospitals.

7. Children's hospital—A Medicaid hospital designated by Medicare as a children's hospital and is exempted by CMS from the Medicare prospective payment system.
METHODS AND STANDARDS FOR ESTABLISHING PAYMENT RATES - INPATIENT HOSPITAL SERVICES (continued)

(B) Teaching medical education add-on, as described in paragraph (5) of this subsection.
(C) Safety-Net add-on, as described in paragraph (8) of this subsection.
(D) Children's Hospital Supplement add-on, as described in paragraph (9) of this subsection.

(2) An urban hospital may receive increases to the base SDA for any of the following:
   (A) Geographic wage add-on, as described in paragraph (4) of this subsection.
   (B) Medical education add-on, as described in paragraph (6) of this subsection.
   (C) Trauma add-on, as described in paragraph (7) of this subsection.
   (D) Safety-Net add-on, as described in paragraph (8) of this subsection.

(3) Add-on amounts will be determined or adjusted based on the following:
   (A) Impact files.
      (i) HHSC will use the impact file in effect at the last rebasing to calculate add-ons for new hospitals, except as otherwise specified in this section; and
      (ii) HHSC will use the most recent finalized impact file from the current Hospital Inpatient Prospective Payment System (PPS) final rule available at the time of rebasing to calculate add-ons.
   (B) If a hospital becomes eligible for the geographic wage reclassification under Medicare during the fiscal year, the hospital will become eligible for the adjustment upon the next rebasing.
   (C) If a hospital becomes eligible for the teaching medical education add-on, medical education add-on, Trauma add-on, or Safety-Net add-on during the fiscal year, the hospital will receive an increased final SDA to include these newly eligible add-ons, effective for claims that have a date of discharge occurring on or after the first day of the next state fiscal year.
   (D) If an eligible children's hospital is new to the Medicaid program and a cost report is not available, the teaching medical education add-on will be calculated at the beginning of the state fiscal year after a cost report is received.
   (E) No payment under this section is dependent on any agreement or arrangement for providers or related entities to donate money or services to a governmental entity.

(4) Geographic wage add-on.
   (A) Wage index. To determine a children's or urban hospital's geographic wage add-on, HHSC first calculates a wage index for Texas as follows:
      (i) HHSC identifies the Medicare wage index factor for each Core Based Statistical Area (CBSA) in Texas.
      (ii) HHSC identifies the lowest Medicare wage index factor in Texas.
METHODS AND STANDARDS FOR ESTABLISHING PAYMENT RATES - INPATIENT HOSPITAL SERVICES (continued)

(iii) HHSC divides the Medicare wage index factor for each CBSA by the lowest Medicare wage index factor identified in clause (ii) of this subparagraph and subtracts one from each resulting quotient to arrive at a percentage.

(iv) HHSC uses the result of the calculations in clause (iii) of this subparagraph to calculate each CBSAs add-on amount described in subparagraph (C) of this paragraph.

(B) County assignment. HHSC will initially assign a hospital to a CBSA based on the county in which the hospital is located. A hospital that has been approved for geographic reclassification under Medicare may request that HHSC recognize its Medicare CBSA reclassification, under the process described in paragraph (10) of this subsection.

(C) Add-on amount.

(i) HHSC calculates 62 percent of the base SDA to derive the labor-related portion of that rate, consistent with the Medicare labor-related percentage.

(ii) To determine the geographic wage add-on amount for each CBSA, HHSC multiplies the wage index factor determined in subparagraph (A)(iv) of this paragraph for that CBSA by the percentage labor share of the base SDA calculated in clause (i) of this subparagraph.

(5) Teaching medical education add-on.

(A) Eligibility. A teaching hospital that is a children's hospital is eligible for the teaching medical education add-on. Each children's hospital is required to confirm, under the process described in paragraph (10) of this subsection, that HHSC's determination of the hospital's eligibility for the add-on is correct.

(B) Add-on amount. HHSC calculates the teaching medical education add-on amounts as follows:

(i) For each children's hospital, identify the total hospital medical education cost from each hospital cost report or reports that cross over the base year.

(ii) For each children's hospital, sum the amounts identified in clause (i) of this subparagraph to calculate the total medical education cost.

(iii) For each children's hospital, calculate the average medical education cost by dividing the amount from clause (ii) of this subparagraph by the number of cost reports that cross over the base year.
METHODS AND STANDARDS FOR ESTABLISHING PAYMENT RATES - INPATIENT HOSPITAL SERVICES (continued)

(iv) Sum the average medical education cost per hospital to determine a total average medical education cost for all hospitals.

(v) For each children's hospital, divide the average medical education cost for the hospital from clause (iii) of this subparagraph by the total average medical education cost for all hospitals from clause (iv) of this subparagraph to calculate a percentage for the hospital.

(vi) Divide the total average medical education cost for all hospitals from clause (iv) of this subparagraph by the total base year cost for all children's hospitals from subsection (c)(1)(B) of this section to determine the overall teaching percentage of Medicaid cost.

(vii) For each children's hospital, multiply the percentage from clause (v) of this subparagraph by the percentage from clause (vi) of this subparagraph to determine the teaching percentage for the hospital.

(viii) For each children's hospital, multiply the hospital's teaching percentage by the base SDA amount to determine the teaching medical education add on amount.

(6) Medical education add-on.

(A) Eligibility. A teaching hospital that is an urban hospital is eligible for the medical education add-on. Each hospital is required to confirm, under the process described in paragraph (10) of this subsection, that HHSC's determination of the hospital's eligibility and Medicare education adjustment factor for the add-on is correct.

(B) Add-on amount. HHSC multiplies the base SDA by the hospital's Medicare education adjustment factor to determine the hospital's medical education add-on amount.

(7) Trauma add-on.

(A) Eligibility.

(i) To be eligible for the Trauma add-on, a hospital must be designated as a trauma hospital by the Texas Department of State Health Services and be eligible to receive an allocation from the trauma facilities and emergency medical services account.

(ii) HHSC initially uses the trauma level designation associated with the physical address of a hospital's TPI. A hospital may request that HHSC, under the process described in paragraph (10) of this subsection, use a higher trauma level designation associated with a physical address other than the hospital's TPI address.
METHODS AND STANDARDS FOR ESTABLISHING PAYMENT RATES - INPATIENT HOSPITAL SERVICES (continued)

(iv) for each eligible hospital, multiply the amount determined in clause (iii) of this subparagraph by the appropriate funding factor as indicated in subclause (I) or (II) of this clause;

(I) For the period beginning September 1, 2017, and ending August 31, 2018, the appropriate funding factor is $134,304,963;

(II) For the period beginning September 1, 2018, and ending August 31, 2019, as well as for future 12-month periods, the appropriate funding factor is $135,689,550.

(v) for each eligible hospital, sum the relative weights of all inpatient claims for the period of 12 contiguous months indicated in clause (i) of this subparagraph; and

(vi) for each eligible hospital, divide the amount determined in clause (iv) of this subparagraph by the amount determined in clause (v) of this subparagraph to calculate the Safety-Net add-on amount.

(C) Effective for costs and revenues accrued on or after September 1, 2015, the SafetyNet add-on cannot result in a hospital receiving reimbursement in excess of its total Medicaid and uncompensated care costs.

(9) Children's Hospital Supplemental add-on

(A) Eligibility

(i) To be eligible for the children's hospital supplemental add-on, a hospital must meet the definition of a children's hospital in subsection (b) of this section on September 1, 2019.

(ii) This add-on will be effective for inpatient hospital discharges occurring after August 31, 2019 and before September 1, 2020.

(B) Add-on amount. Each eligible hospital will receive an SDA add-on equal to $1,122.18.

(10) Add-on status verification.

(A) Notification. HHSC will determine a hospital's initial add-on status by reference to the impact file, the Texas Department of State Health Services' list of trauma-designated hospitals, and Medicaid days and relative weight information from HHSC's fiscal intermediary. HHSC will notify the hospital of the CBSA to which the hospital is assigned, the Medicare education adjustment factor assigned to the hospital for urban hospitals, the trauma level designation assigned to the hospital, the Medicare teaching hospital designation for children's hospitals as applicable, and any other related information determined relevant by HHSC. For state fiscal years 2017 and after, HHSC will also notify eligible hospitals of the data used to calculate the Safety-Net add-on.
METHODS AND STANDARDS FOR ESTABLISHING PAYMENT RATES - INPATIENT HOSPITAL SERVICES (continued)

(B) HHSC will calculate a hospital's final SDA using the add-on status initially determined by HHSC unless, within 14 calendar days after the date of the notification, HHSC receives notification, in writing by regular mail, hand delivery or special mail delivery, from the hospital (in a format determined by HHSC) that any add-on status determined by HHSC is incorrect and:
METHODS AND STANDARDS FOR ESTABLISHING PAYMENT RATES - INPATIENT HOSPITAL SERVICES (continued)

(f) Final rural hospital SDA calculation.

(1) HHSC calculates a rural hospital's final SDA as follows:

(A) Calculate a hospital-specific full-cost SDA by dividing each hospital's base year cost, calculated as described in subsection (c)(1)(A) of this section, by the number of claims in the base year;

(B) Adjust the result from subparagraph (A) of this paragraph by multiplying the hospital-specific full-cost SDA by the inflation update factor to obtain an adjusted hospital-specific SDA;

(C) Calculate an SDA floor based on 1.5 standard deviations below the average adjusted hospital-specific SDA from subparagraph (B) of this paragraph for all rural hospitals with more than 50 claims as calculated in subparagraph (B) of this paragraph;

(D) Calculate an SDA ceiling based on 2.0 standard deviations above the average adjusted hospital-specific SDA from subparagraph (B) of this paragraph for all rural hospitals with more than 50 claims as calculated in subparagraph (B) of this paragraph;

(E) Compare the adjusted hospital-specific SDA for each hospital from subparagraph (B) of this paragraph to the SDA floor from subparagraph (C) of this paragraph. If the adjusted hospital-specific SDA is less than the SDA floor, the hospital is assigned the SDA floor amount as the final SDA;

(F) Compare the adjusted hospital-specific SDA for each hospital from subparagraph (B) of this paragraph to the SDA ceiling from subparagraph (D) of this paragraph. If the adjusted hospital-specific SDA is more than the SDA ceiling, the hospital is assigned the SDA ceiling amount as the final SDA;

(G) Assign the adjusted hospital-specific SDA as the final SDA to each hospital not described in subparagraphs (E) and (F) of this paragraph.

(H) Effective September 1, 2019, the final SDA for each rural hospital will be the final SDA determined in subparagraph (G), with the following adjustments:

(i) apply CMS Prospective Payment System Hospital Market Basket inflation factors through SFY 2020 and SFY 2021, for each respective year;

(ii) increase the amount in subsection (i) by 6.25%.

(2) For labor and delivery services provided by rural hospitals on or after September 1, 2019, an alternate SDA is effective, which is equal to the final SDA determined in subparagraph (H) of this section plus an SDA add-on sufficient to increase paid claims by no less than $500.
METHODS AND STANDARDS FOR ESTABLISHING PAYMENT RATES - INPATIENT HOSPITAL SERVICES (continued)

(3) HHSC calculates a new rural hospital's final SDA as follows:

(A) For new rural hospitals for which HHSC has no base year claim data, the final SDA is the mean rural SDA, calculated by dividing the sum of the SDA amounts from paragraph (1) of this subsection by the number of hospitals in the group.

(B) The mean rural SDA remains in effect until the next rebasing using the steps outlined in paragraph (1)(A) - (G) of this subsection, using the SDA floor and SDA ceiling in effect for the fiscal year.