

## **2017 Texas WIC Nutrition Education Survey**

### **Public Health Service Region 2 Report**

(PHR 2 includes LA 021, 022, 034, 074 and parts of LA 056 and 076)

June 2017

#### **Summary**

##### **Purpose**

The Texas WIC Nutrition Education Participant Survey, administered every two years, provides the state and local agencies with information about their clients to help agencies plan their nutrition offerings and assess client satisfaction with the WIC program services. The Participant Survey also provides support for WIC initiatives at the state level and descriptive data that is used to inform subsequent quantitative surveys and qualitative interviews. This report summarizes the data collected from Public Health Service Region (PHR 2) in Texas. PHR 2 includes LA 021, 022, 034, 074 and parts of LA 056 and 076.

##### **Methods**

Data were collected from a convenience sample of current WIC participants across the state of Texas. Surveys were available in English or in Spanish during the month of February 2017. Clients could take the survey online for class credit or in the clinic on paper. PHR 2 data represent viewpoints of 20 clients who completed the online survey and 218 clients who answered the paper Scantron survey while at their WIC clinic. The survey contained five sections: opinions about WIC services, family meals and activities, WIC shopping experience, technology usage, and demographics.

##### **Results**

###### **Demographics**

Over 81 percent of PHR 2 survey respondents reported speaking English as their main language. Most PHR 2 respondents had been on WIC three or more years, were white (race) and non-Hispanic (ethnicity), and had a high school diploma or GED. Seventy five percent or more mothers had a child over 1 year old.

###### **Opinions about WIC**

The three most important WIC services as rated by WIC participants were food benefits, followed by nutrition information, and support received from WIC staff. Internet (web lessons), family-based classes, and nutrition or health fairs were the most valued forms of nutrition education reported by WIC participants on the online survey; however, physical activity and nutrition/health fairs, and self-paced session were most valuable to in clinic survey respondents.

Among the state agency's newly proposed ideas for nutrition education, child-friendly playtime and fitness classes came in at the top of the list. The majority of participants agreed WIC offered classes in their language; however, 10 to 20 percent reported that the WIC clinics did not offer classes at times when they can attend, and 10 to 15 percent reported the WIC clinics did not provide a choice of class topics.

Respondents gave the WIC clinic and the staff high marks (97% or greater in favor) for being friendly, welcoming, clean, relevant, and able to answer questions. Ninety-nine percent responded they would come back to WIC in the future and would recommend WIC to a friend. The area most in need of improvement was "having things for my child to do while waiting."

The top two challenges in the WIC process as rated by WIC participants were shopping for WIC foods and customer service at the grocery store.

#### Activities and Family Behaviors

Participants were asked to mark how often the following behaviors were true for them or for their family. The percentage selecting "almost always" is indicated below.

- Mealtime with my family is enjoyable. (85 to 90 percent)
- I prepare meals at home. (85 to 90 percent)
- My family sits down to eat meals together. (75 to 78 percent)
- I serve a fruit or vegetable at each meal. (64 to 85 percent)
- My child sees me as being physically active. (59 to 65 percent)
- I participate in physical activities with my child. (68 to 70 percent)
- My child helps prepare meals at home. (25 to 41 percent)

More than 60 percent of respondents said they were very likely to use WIC online tools if made available, including: short cooking videos, recipes, menu

planning, and videos with experts talking about common child nutrition topics.

#### WIC Shopping Experience

WIC participants reported that they would prefer to learn about changes in WIC foods (1) in the WIC approved foods guide, (2) to have staff go over the changes with them at the clinic, or (3) to learn about the changes via an online class. Take home DVD and store tour were rated in the bottom six methods of hearing about new foods.

Respondents also rated their main reasons for choosing one store over another to shop for WIC foods and the top challenges faced when shopping for WIC foods. Over 91 percent of WIC participants stated it was “very important” to them that the store they shop at has WIC foods clearly labeled and easy to find, the store has better quality fruits and vegetables, and the store has a good variety of food choices available for WIC. The number one reason participants have decided not to purchase a WIC food was confusion about brands or what foods are allowed (over 57% of WIC participants have experienced this issue). In addition, while shopping for WIC foods, 67 to 70 percent of WIC participants stated that they selected the wrong item and were sent back for a different one at the checkout line at least once in the last 3 months.

#### Technology Usage

WIC participants are using their cell phones more than any other device (i.e. computers, tablets, etc) to access the Internet, although online respondents also use their desktop computers; 87-100 percent have smartphones. The majority reported using text messaging and social media every day. While the majority of WIC participants do not use nutrition and health videos or online menu planning tools weekly, over 60 percent stated they use online recipes weekly followed by short cooking videos (35 to 41 percent using weekly).

YourTexasBenefits.com, TexasWIC.org, and BabyCenter.com were among the most popular websites visited by WIC participants.

Text message WIC appointment reminders, a phone app to help them locate WIC-approved foods, and scheduling WIC appointments online were the top three service enhancements of interest to that WIC participants, followed by

text or e-mailing nutrition and infant feeding tips or text or e-mail dialogue with a WIC nutritionist or peer counselor. It was also interesting to note that 60 percent stated they would like to connect with WIC on Facebook which is higher than the state interest overall.

For more detailed information on the survey responses, please proceed through the summary tables in this report.

### **Local Agency (LA) and Corresponding Public Health Service Region (PHR)**

LA	PHR	# (%) of in clinic surveys per LA	LA	PHR	# (%) of in clinic surveys per LA
1	7	92 (2.8%)	44	8	20 (0.6%)
3	11	95 (2.9%)	46	6	20 (0.6%)
4	11	20 (0.6%)	48	6	194 (5.8%)
5	11	30 (0.9%)	49	8	20 (0.6%)
7	3	280 (8.4%)	51	11	20 (0.6%)
10	6	18 (0.5%)	53	8	20 (0.6%)
11	6	20 (0.6%)	54	3	150 (4.5%)
12	11	241 (7.2%)	<b>56</b>	<b>2, 9</b>	<b>20 (0.6%)</b>
13	11	90 (2.7%)	58	5	20 (0.6%)
17	6	81 (2.4%)	59	8	19 (0.6%)
19	8	20 (0.6%)	60	6	19 (0.6%)
20	1	20 (0.6%)	61	5	20 (0.6%)
<b>21</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>20 (0.6%)</b>	62	4	20 (0.6%)
<b>22</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>25 (0.8%)</b>	63	5	20 (0.6%)
24	8	20 (0.6%)	64	8	20 (0.6%)
26	6	239 (7.2%)	65	4	20 (0.6%)
27	1, 9, 10	95 (2.9%)	67	3	20 (0.6%)
28	10	19 (0.6%)	69	8, 11	20 (0.6%)
29	6	49 (1.5%)	70	6	6 (0.2%)
30	5	20 (0.6%)	71	3	32 (1.0%)
31	7	60 (1.8%)	73	8	44 (1.3%)
32	7	30 (0.9%)	<b>74</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>20 (0.6%)</b>
33	10	128 (3.8%)	<b>76</b>	<b>1, 2, 3, 7</b>	<b>113 (3.7%)</b>
<b>34</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>20 (0.6%)</b>	77	5, 6	139 (4.2%)
35	3	33 (1.0%)	89	8	20 (0.6%)
36	7, 8	30 (0.9%)	90	3	20 (0.6%)
37	8	11 (0.3%)	95	7, 8	20 (0.6%)
38	11	18 (0.5%)	100	1	25 (0.8%)
39	4	99 (3.0%)	105	7	20 (0.6%)
40	5	20 (0.6%)	107	7	20 (0.6%)
41	8	138 (4.2%)	108	4	20 (0.6%)
42	7	24 (0.7%)	110	7	20 (0.6%)
43	8	20 (0.6%)	126	7	19 (0.6%)

**Number and Percent of Surveys by Public Health Service Region**

PHR	Number of Surveys Online	Percent of Surveys Online	Number of Surveys In Clinic	Percent of Surveys In Clinic
1	35	2.1%	253	6.2%
<b>2</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>1.2%</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>5.3%</b>
3	246	14.7%	648	15.8%
4	22	1.3%	159	3.9%
5	56	3.3%	239	5.8%
6	486	29%	813	19.8%
7	142	8.5%	448	10.9%
8	201	12.0%	442	10.8%
9	62	3.7%	115	2.8%
10	88	5.2%	242	5.9%
11	319	19.0%	534	13.0%
Total	1677	100.0%	4111	100.0%

**Information about the Clients Who Answered the Survey****What is the main language spoken in your home?**

Main language spoken	Online Survey		In Clinic Paper Survey	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
English	19	95.0%	171	81.8%
Spanish	1	5.0%	36	17.2%
Other	0	0.0%	2	1.0%

**During the past 5 years I have participated in WIC:**

Length of participation in WIC	Online Survey		In Clinic Paper Survey	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Less than 1 year	4	20.0%	60	28.4%
1 to 2 years	7	35.0%	73	34.6%
3 or more years	9	45.0%	78	35.8%

**How old are you?**

Age	Online Survey		In Clinic Paper Survey	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Younger than 15	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
15-19	0	0.0%	13	6.1%
20-24	5	25.0%	58	27.1%
25-29	5	25.0%	61	28.5%
30-34	7	35.0%	48	22.4%
35 or older	3	15.0%	34	15.9%

**What is the highest level of school you have finished?**

Highest level of school completed	Online Survey		In Clinic Paper Survey	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Less than high school diploma	3	15.0%	48	23.2%
High school diploma or GED	8	40.0%	89	43.0%
Some college, no degree	6	30.0%	48	23.2%
Associate, Bachelors, or Graduate or Professional degree	3	15.0%	22	10.6%

**Are you Hispanic or Latino?**

Hispanic or Latino	Online Survey		In Clinic Paper Survey	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Yes	8	40.0%	95	48.0%
No	12	60.0%	103	52.0%

**What is your race?**

Race	Online Survey		In Clinic Paper Survey	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
White	13	65.0%	140	69.7%
Black or African American	3	15.0%	18	9.0%
Mixed race	0	0.0%	12	6.0%
Other	4	20.0%	31	15.4%

\*A significant number of Hispanic, Latino, and Mexican-American participants chose the response option "other."

**What is your parental status?**

Parental status	Online Survey		In Clinic Paper Survey	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Pregnant	2	10.0%	33	15.4%
Breastfeeding	0	0.0%	32	14.8%
Caretaker of baby < 12 months old	8	40.0%	90	42.7%
Caretaker of child over 1 year old	16	80.0%	159	75.4%

**How many children do you have?**

Number of children	Online Survey		In Clinic Paper Survey	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
0	1	5.0%	6	2.8%
1	4	20.0%	69	31.9%
2	4	20.0%	66	30.6%
3 or more	11	55.0%	75	34.7%

**What is your relationship to the child(ren) in WIC?**

Relationship to child(ren) in WIC	Online Survey		In Clinic Paper Survey	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Mother	16	80.0%	198	92.5%
Father	0	0.0%	1	0.5%
Grandparent	2	10.0%	6	2.8%
Foster parent	1	5.0%	2	0.9%
Self, pregnant	1	5.0%	5	2.3%
Other	0	0.0%	2	0.9%

**How many people live in your household?**

Number of people living in household	Online Survey		In Clinic Paper Survey	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1	0	0.0%	7	3.3%
2 – 4	11	55.0%	133	63.0%
5 – 7	8	40.0%	63	29.9%
8 or more	1	5.0%	8	3.8%

**SECTION 1** describes participants' opinions about WIC and the services it offers.

**How important are these WIC services to you?**

Importance of this WIC service	Very important		Somewhat important		Not important	
	Online Survey	In clinic Survey	Online Survey	In clinic Survey	Online Survey	In clinic Survey
Food benefits	100.0%	96.3%	0.0%	2.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Nutrition information	100.0%	86.0%	0.0%	13.0%	0.0%	0.9%
Support received from WIC staff	90.0%	88.6%	10.0%	10.0%	0.0%	1.4%
Learning about community resources (referrals)	80.0%	65.7%	20.0%	29.5%	0.0%	4.8%
Talking to other caregivers	65.0%	54.0%	30.0%	35.7%	5.0%	10.3%
Breastfeeding information*	66.6%	58.8%	13.3%	21.3%	20.0%	19.9%

\*For 25% of participants, breastfeeding information was "not applicable."

**What kind of nutrition education would you find valuable?**

Value of this type of nutrition education	Very valuable		Somewhat valuable		Not of value to me	
	Online Survey	In clinic Survey	Online Survey	In clinic Survey	Online Survey	In clinic Survey
Internet (web lesson)	95.0%	54.9%	5.0%	32.1%	0.0%	13.0%
Family-based class (story time, music, play)	80.0%	54.9%	15.0%	37.2%	5.0%	7.9%
Nutrition/health fair	75.0%	62.5%	25.0%	32.4%	0.0%	5.1%
Self-paced at clinic	65.0%	58.9%	25.0%	35.0%	10.0%	6.1%
Cooking demonstration	50.0%	54.2%	30.0%	30.7%	20.0%	15.1%
Physical activity session	45.0%	63.4%	45.0%	25.4%	10.0%	11.3%
Gardening session	35.0%	36.0%	40.0%	36.5%	25.0%	27.5%
Group session at WIC	35.0%	46.7%	50.0%	34.4%	15.0%	18.9%



**Online Survey Respondents Only**

- **Have you recently taken a class on TexasWIC.org? 60% yes**
- **I would recommend the online WIC nutrition classes to a friend if she was on WIC. 91.7% agree to strongly agree**
- **75 percent said the content covered in the online nutrition class was “just right.”**
- **After taking the online class:**
  - **I learned something new (66.7%)**
  - **I feel inspired to make a change for myself and/or my family (8.3%)**
  - **Both (25%)**

**If WIC could provide more opportunities to meet with other moms at your clinic visit, how interested would you be in the following?**

Level of interest	Very interested		Somewhat interested		Not interested	
	Online Survey	In clinic Survey	Online Survey	In clinic Survey	Online Survey	In clinic Survey
Child-friendly play time	65.0%	64.5%	20.0%	26.5%	15.0%	9.0%
Fitness class	50.0%	62.1%	25.0%	22.8%	25.0%	15.0%
Story time at the WIC clinic	35.0%	40.6%	40.0%	41.5%	25.0%	17.9%
Mommy meet-up groups	35.0%	45.9%	35.0%	34.6%	30.0%	19.5%
Clothing or toy swap	20.0%	44.0%	45.0%	38.3%	35.0%	17.7%

**How well does WIC meet your needs on the following?**

How well does WIC meet your needs	Great		Okay		Not so great	
	Online Survey	In clinic Survey	Online Survey	In clinic Survey	Online Survey	In clinic Survey
Teaching me about healthy food choices	95.0%	87.5%	5.0	12.0%	0.0%	0.5%

How well does WIC meet your needs	Great		Okay		Not so great	
	Online Survey	In clinic Survey	Online Survey	In clinic Survey	Online Survey	In clinic Survey
Learning how to feed my family	90.0%	86.5%	10.0%	13.0%	0.0%	0.5%
Learning how to shop for WIC foods	68.4%	84.7%	26.3%	13.9%	5.3%	1.4%
Learning how to prepare/cook WIC foods	47.4%	72.6%	52.6%	24.5%	0.0%	2.9%
Learning how to breastfeed my baby*	92.3%	65.4%	7.7%	22.1%	0.0%	***
Providing support to breastfeed my baby longer**	100.0%	62.3%	0.0%	24.6%	0.0%	***
Helping me connect and share ideas with other parents	31.6%	42.4%	42.1%	43.4%	26.3%	14.1%

\*For 35% of participants, "learning how to breastfeed my baby" was "not applicable."

\*\*For 40% of participants, "providing support to breastfeed my baby longer" was "not applicable."

\*\*\*Data for this response is unavailable.

**My WIC clinic offers nutrition education...**

Offering nutrition education in my language, at times I can attend, and with a choice of topics*	Yes		Sometimes		No	
	Online Survey	In clinic Survey	Online Survey	In clinic Survey	Online Survey	In clinic Survey
In my language	100%	97.6%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%	1.4%
At times when I can attend	78.9%	89.0%	21.1%	8.6%	0.0%	2.4%
With a choice of topics I can choose from	89.5%	85.0%	5.3%	9.7%	5.3%	5.3%

\*5% of online survey participants marked "not applicable" for both "at times I can attend" and "with a choice of topics." "Not applicable" was not a response option on the paper survey.

**Think about the WIC sessions you have attended, and answer the questions below based on your experiences.**

Answer the questions based on your experiences at WIC sessions	Percent who marked "yes"	
	Online survey	In clinic survey
I would come back to WIC in the future.	100.0%	99.5%
I would recommend WIC to a friend.	100.0%	98.6%
WIC staff were friendly.	100.0%	99.1%
WIC clinic was clean.	100.0%	98.1%
WIC appointment was offered at a good time of day.	100.0%	97.2%
WIC staff provided relevant and helpful information	100.0%	97.6%
When I had a question about nutrition, WIC staff could answer it.	100.0%	97.6%
WIC clinic atmosphere was welcoming.	100.0%	97.1%
When I left WIC, I felt like a great mom.	80.0%	94.8%
When I had a question about breastfeeding, WIC staff could answer it.*	100.0%	**
WIC clinic had things for my child to do while waiting.	90.0%	90.5%

\*For 34.3%% of participants, the response to this question was "not applicable." 91.3% reflects those who agreed and breastfeeding was applicable.

\*\*Data for this response is unavailable.

**Please rate the following experiences:**

Rate the following experiences	Needs improvement		Ok		Great	
	Online survey	In clinic survey	Online survey	In clinic survey	Online survey	In clinic survey
Shopping for WIC foods	35.0%	10.3%	35.0%	28.0%	30.0%	61.7%
Customer service at the grocery store	30.0%	12.1%	35.0%	31.3%	35.0%	56.5%
Total wait time at the clinic	15.0%	2.3%	30.0%	23.9%	55.0%	73.7%
Customer service at the WIC clinic	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	5.1%	80.0%	94.9%
Options available for nutrition education	5.0%	1.4%	30.0%	21.1%	65.0%	77.5%
Application process	0.0%	0.9%	40.0%	17.9%	60.0%	81.1%

**SECTION 2 asks about family meals and select healthy lifestyle activities.**

**Please mark how often these items are true for you.**

Mark how often these items are true for you	Almost always		Sometimes		Almost never	
	Online Survey	In clinic Survey	Online Survey	In clinic Survey	Online Survey	In clinic Survey
Mealtimes with my family are enjoyable.	85.0%	90.2%	15.0%	9.8%	0.0%	0.0%
I prepare meals at home.	90.0%	84.8%	10.0%	14.7%	0.0%	0.5%
My family sits down to eat meals together.	75.0%	78.3%	15.0%	21.2%	10.0%	0.5%
I serve a fruit or vegetable at each meal.	85.0%	64.3%	15.0%	34.3%	0.0%	1.4%
My child sees me being physically active.	65.0%	59.0%	35.0%	39.0%	0.0%	1.9%
I participate in physical activities with my child.	70.0%	67.6%	25.0%	30.5%	5.0%	1.9%
I let my child help prepare foods.	25.0%	40.8%	60.0%	38.9%	15.0%	20.4%

**How likely are you to use these online tools if they were made available?**

Likelihood to use these online tools	Very likely		Somewhat likely		Not at all likely	
	Online Survey	In clinic Survey	Online Survey	In clinic Survey	Online Survey	In clinic Survey
Short cooking videos showing how to prepare WIC foods	68.4%	54.2%	31.6%	38.9%	0.0%	6.9%
Online recipes made with WIC foods	73.7%	67.3%	26.3%	27.2%	0.0%	5.4%
Online menu planning tools	52.6%	60.6%	47.4%	29.3%	0.0%	10.1%
Videos with experts talking about common child nutrition concerns	61.1%	53.2%	33.3%	36.3%	5.6%	10.4%
Videos of moms sharing healthy tips	57.9%	52.5%	42.1%	36.6%	0.0%	10.9%

(Excludes participants who stated they do not use online tools.)

**SECTION 3** asks about the WIC shopping experience.

**If WIC made changes to the WIC foods, how would you like to learn about them? (Select top 3 choices)**

How would you like to learn about changes to WIC foods	Percent marking "yes" Online Survey	Percent marking "yes" In clinic Survey
WIC approved foods guide	70.0%	68.3%
Have staff go over the changes with me at the clinic	50.0%	62.4%
Online class (computer or mobile device)	65.0%	39.4%
Online video	25.0%	27.1%
Take home DVD	5.0%	27.5%
Go on a store tour	20.0%	22.0%

(The following four tables exclude participants who stated they have not shopped for WIC foods.)

**Where do you shop for WIC foods? (Mark all that apply)**

Where do you shop for WIC foods	Percent Online Survey	Percent In clinic Survey
Walmart	65.0%	76.6%
HEB	40.0%	38.1%
United	50.0%	26.1%
Brookshire	10.0%	23.4%
Kroger's	10.0%	10.1%
Lowe's	5.0%	7.8%
Fiesta Mart	0.0%	3.2%
Albertsons	5.0%	3.7%
None of the above	5.0%	1.8%
Grocery Services	0.0%	3.2%
WIC Only Stores	0.0%	0.5%

**If you have the option to shop at more than one grocery store, how important are the following when deciding where to shop for WIC foods?**

Importance when deciding where to shop for WIC foods	Very important		Somewhat important		Not important	
	Online Survey	In clinic Survey	Online Survey	In clinic Survey	Online Survey	In clinic Survey
<b>The store has WIC foods clearly labeled and easy to find.</b>	<b>95.0%</b>	<b>92.4%</b>	5.0%	5.7%	0.0%	1.9%
<b>The store has better quality fruits and vegetables.</b>	<b>95.0%</b>	<b>93.4%</b>	5.0%	6.2%	0.0%	0.5%
<b>The store has a good variety of food choices available for WIC.</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>91.9%</b>	0.0%	6.6%	0.0%	1.4%
The store's distance from home or work.	75.0%	68.4%	15.0%	26.9%	10.0%	4.7%
The store has staff available to help me find WIC foods if I need help.	80.0%	81.1%	15.0%	13.7%	5.0%	5.2%
The store has a good selection of the non-WIC items I need.	65.0%	74.1%	25.0%	24.1%	10.0%	1.9%
The store is easy to get in and out of (parking, aisles, checkout, etc).	55.0%	67.9%	40.0%	26.4%	5.0%	5.7%
The store has a kiosk or place where I can check my WIC shopping list.	85.0%	68.7%	10.0%	22.0%	5.0%	9.3%

**Are any of the following reasons you have decided NOT to purchase a WIC food? (Mark all that apply)**

Reason you decided NOT to purchase a WIC food	Percent Online Survey	Percent In clinic Survey
Confusion about brands or what foods are allowed	75.0%	56.9%
Confusion about signs and labels	65.0%	38.1%
Store didn't have a WIC food I needed	45.0%	33.5%
None of the above	15.0%	17.9%

Reason you decided NOT to purchase a WIC food	Percent Online Survey	Percent In clinic Survey
Poor customer service at the store	10.0%	16.5%
Item did not scan	20.0%	19.3%
I did not want an item	15.0%	14.7%
Time it took to shop for WIC foods was too long	5.0%	8.7%
I didn't know how to prepare the food	0.0%	2.8%

**In the last 3 months, have any of the following things happened to you when shopping for your WIC foods?**

Happened when shopping for WIC foods	Percent Online Survey	Percent In clinic Survey
Selected the wrong item and was sent back to get a different item once you reached the checkout lane.	70.0%	66.5%
Needed a WIC item that was not there or not available	65.0%	52.4%
Forgot to bring the WIC shopping guide to the store	50.0%	42.2%
Selected a fruit or vegetable that would not scan	42.1%	38.5%
Felt uncomfortable in the checkout line	25.0%	21.2%
Felt uncomfortable shopping for WIC items	15.0%	11.3%

**SECTION 4** is about technology use.

**How often do you use these devices to access the Internet?**

Frequency of use of these devices to access the Internet	Most days		Occasionally		Never	
	Online survey	In clinic survey	Online survey	In clinic survey	Online survey	In clinic survey
Cell phone (including smartphones)	50.0%	84.2%	40.0%	11.2%	10.0%	4.7%
Desktop or laptop computer	85.0%	30.5%	15.0%	43.3%	0.0%	26.2%
Tablet computer (iPad, Google table, Kindle, Nook)	30.0%	25.1%	25.0%	33.6%	45.0%	41.2%
Other Internet device (iPod, Xbox, smart TV)	20.0%	15.0%	20.0%	29.0%	60.0%	56.0%

**Some cell phones are called “smartphones” because of certain features they have, such as Internet access. Is your cell phone a smartphone, such as an Android, iPhone, Blackberry, or Windows phone?**

Is your cell phone a smartphone	Percent Online Survey	Percent In clinic Survey
Yes	100.0%	86.7%
No	0.0%	8.1%
Don't know	0.0%	4.3%
No cell phone	0.0%	1.0%

**How often do you use the following technology?**

How often do you use the following technology	Every day		Occasionally		Never	
	Online survey	In clinic survey	Online survey	In clinic survey	Online survey	In clinic survey
Text messaging or texting	80.0%	85.4%	20.0%	11.3%	0.0%	3.3%
Social media sites	70.0%	62.6%	25.0%	25.6%	5.0%	11.8%
E-mail	70.0%	43.3%	30.0%	42.4%	0.0%	14.3%
Smartphone app	45.0%	46.5%	50.0%	31.6%	5.0%	21.9%
YouTube or other online videos	20.0%	29.2%	70.0%	50.9%	10.0%	19.8%



How often do you use the following technology	Every day		Occasionally		Never	
	Online survey	In clinic survey	Online survey	In clinic survey	Online survey	In clinic survey
Video streaming (Netflix, Hulu, Amazon Prime)	25.0%	27.0%	40.0%	28.0%	35.0%	45.0%
iTunes or other music storage site	0.0%	13.6%	40.0%	36.9%	60.0%	49.5%
Webcam, Skype, or Facetime	0.0%	9.9%	35.0%	37.3%	65.0%	52.8%

**Which of these do you currently view or use at least once a week? (Mark all that apply)**

Which of these do you currently use at least once a week	Percent Online Survey	Percent In clinic Survey
Online recipes	60.0%	61.9%
Short cooking videos	35.0%	40.8%
Videos of moms sharing healthy tips	15.0%	18.3%
Videos with experts talking about child nutrition	10.0%	13.8%
None of the above	25.0%	*
Online menu planning tools	25.0%	9.2%

\*Data for this response is unavailable.

**Have you visited any of the following website for information? (Mark all that apply)**

Websites visited for information	Percent Online Survey	Percent In clinic Survey
YourTexasBenefits.com	60.0%	46.8%
TexasWIC.org	70.0%	38.1%
BabyCenter.com	10.0%	23.9%
None of the above	15.0%	*
HealthyChildren.org	0.0%	5.5%
Breastmilkcounts.com	*	6.4%
Text4Baby.org	*	5.0%
SomedayStartsNow.com	0.0%	0.9%

\*Data for this response is unavailable.

**I would be interested in:**

I would be interested in:	Percent Online Survey	Percent In clinic Survey
Receiving a text message to remind me of my upcoming WIC appointment	85.0%	92.3%*
Using a phone app that would help you shop for WIC-approved foods	95.0%	79.7%
Scheduling your WIC appointments online	75.0%	53.6%
Receiving an e-mail message to remind me of my upcoming WIC appointment	70.0%	1.9%*
Texting my questions to a WIC nutritionist or breastfeeding peer counselor	65.0%	48.3%***
Receiving nutrition and infant feeding tips via e-mail	60.0%	23.9%**
Emailing my questions to a WIC nutritionist or breastfeeding peer counselor	60.0%	16.3%***
Using a live chat box to talk to a WIC nutritionist or breastfeeding peer counselor	70.0%	39.5%
Connecting with WIC on Facebook	60.0%	59.2%
Receiving nutrition and infant feeding tips via text message	35.0%	39.0%**
Connecting with WIC on other social media sites (Twitter, Pinterest, Snapchat, Instagram)	42.1%	24.1%
Using video chat (webcam, Skype, FaceTime) to talk to a WIC nutritionist or breastfeeding peer counselor	40.0%	21.7%

\*, \*\*, \*\*\* On the paper in clinic survey, participants chose either text, e-mail, or neither, but could not mark both text and e-mail. This was edited in the online survey where participants could select they wanted text, email, both, or neither for the items. Text message was preferable over email (if respondent had to pick one or the other) for appointment reminders, tips, and questions.